FIVE

Supplier and Extended Supplier Sustainable Agricultural Production:

Soil, Water and Biodiversity Management

At FIVE, we are fully committed to promoting sustainable practices and environmental stewardship in all aspects of our operations, including agricultural production. We recognize the crucial importance of soil, water, and biodiversity management in ensuring the long-term health and productivity of our agricultural systems.

As part of our commitment to these principles, we have planned several measures of research, monitoring and collaborative engagement to support sustainable practices and enhance soil, water and biodiversity management. This program aims to explore innovative techniques and best practices that can minimize the environmental impact of agricultural production while maximizing its efficiency. Our plan is to focus on areas such as soil conservation, organic farming methods, integrated pest management, natural resource conservation and biodiversity enhancement.

We actively engage with our vendors throughout our supply chain and agricultural organizations, ensuring we work with agricultural practitioners that share our commitment to implementing sustainable agricultural production methods including in water, soil and biodiversity management. Through this initiative, we aim to empower local stakeholders with the knowledge and tools necessary to implement sustainable practices and protect their soil and biodiversity resources.

We plan to organize frequent engagements between various members of FIVE and our agricultural suppliers and extended suppliers to increase knowledge and implemented practices that cover a wide range of topics, including sustainable farming practices, soil conservation methods, agroecology, and the importance of biodiversity in agricultural ecosystems. By promoting knowledge sharing and capacity building, we believe in creating a ripple effect that extends beyond our hotel's immediate sphere of influence, benefitting the wider community.

Within our food product sourcing, we aim to increase our focus on local farmers and smart agricultural companies who embrace sustainable practices to enhance the cultivation of soil, water management and preservation of biodiversity. Additionally, on our properties we have implementated small-scale organic herb, vegetable and fruit gardens that play supportive roles in promoting biodiversity by attracting important pollinators. Key management interests remain on additional initiatives FIVE can participate in including the potential sponsorship of honey-producing beehives and developing a microgreenhouse on the rooftop of a FIVE hotel. Focusing on landscaping projects that incorporate native, region-adjusted, and drought tolerant and pollinator species is another avenue in which FIVE aims to impact its immediate and surrounding environment. These initiatives not only enhance soil fertility and biodiversity but also serve as educational demonstrations for our guests, inspiring them to consider sustainable practices in their own lives.



One of FIVE's key suppliers for fruits and vegetables, <u>Barakat</u>, employs a portfolio of local and global farm partners that adopt sustainable agricultural production practices. As part of FIVE's supplier relationship with Barakat, understanding our extended suppliers and prioritizing those that engage in soil, water and biodiversity management is an important focus area. FIVE along with Barakat conducts visits with select vendors to learn about their sustainability measures and to continuously advise on further improvements.

One of FIVE's extended agricultural partners through Barakat includes extended supplier <u>Shalimar</u> <u>Fresh</u> who incorporate the following sustainable agricultural initiatives:

- water management through closed-loop irrigation systems
- full utilization of natural flood flow
- capture of rainwater
- RO systems
- creating natural riparian/wetland areas to clean water.

Concerning their management of soil health, Shalimar Fresh follows:

- fixed planting schedules with crop rotation intervals
- ongoing research concerning integrated pest management to promote soil fertility and conservation
- worm farming work to promote soil health
- development of biopesticides to promote soil health and biodiversity.

Shalimar Fresh minimizes soil erosion through:

contour cultivation

- cover crops
- minimal tillage techniques
- Fertilizers and compost mixes are also sourced through known sources and are made from ethical and organic ingredients.
- Heavy metal analysis is also conducted, and relevant authentic certification is provided as evidence to protect against soil pollution.

<u>KEITT Exports</u> has made technological development a key focus area to minimize its environmental impact and to increase operational efficiency that benefits its workers and customers.



An additional key supplier for FIVE's fruit and vegetables includes Mirak Farms. Mirak is a UAE-founded pioneer in desert smart agriculture and now manages contract farms globally including in Armenia, Tunisia, and Greece. The agricultural business employs a host of measures to conduct sustainable agriculture with specific focus on water, soil and biodiversity management. FIVE has conducted on-site visits with Mirak to learn about their cutting-edge agricultural production practices in smart agriculture and to strengthen FIVE's supplier relationships around mutually-driven sustainability goals.



Mirak Farms promotes soil health and minimal impact on land by:

employing over 85 hectares of controlled-environment greenhouses allow for efficient growing through optimized space and year-round growing

Within its water management, Mirak implements:

aquaponics, developing a unique system where plants grow directly into mineral rich water without the need for soil.

This further aids in soil conservation and also in water conservation through smart control of resource deployment that targets the roots efficiently and recycles wastewater. To promote efficiency in space and resources, this method allows plants to grow more closely without supporting the full weight of the plant, increasing yield per input of resources.



About Mirak

Agriculture

Produce

Contact Us







THE BEST OF NATURE. GROWN JUST FOR YOU.

Growing vegetables and plants in the desert was once considered an impossible and impractical task that was destined to fail. With innovation, vision, determination and technology, Mirak overcame these challenges and accomplished the impossible.

Today. Mirak produces over 12.000 tonnes of produce across 4 different countries and exports fresh fruits and vegetables across the globe within 24 hours of harvest.

Mirak utilises innovative methods and advanced agricultural techniques of plant cultivation, specifically tailored to regional climates to ensure we deliver The Best of Nature.







GROWING SYSTEMS



GREENHOUSES

Mirak has over 85 hectares of controlled-environment greenhouses - including glass, polycarbonate and plastic greenhouses. These greenhouses allow us to create optimised weather conditions which allow seeds to develop in the environment that suits them best.

Weather conditions are carefully monitored to ensure the fastest and healthiest plant growth all year round.



AQUAPONICS

Mirak has developed a unique aquaponic system where plants grow directly into mineral rich water without the need for soil. Plants grow quickly and can be placed closer together because root systems do not need to support the full weight of the plant. Aquaponics also reduces water consumption as the water is recycled through the plants.



HYDROPONICS

Mirak also implements three types of Hydro-Ponic systems in our farms including Vertical Growing System, a Channels System and the Bench Pot Growing System (developed exclusively by Mirak through research and experience in growing in the difficult environmental conditions of the UAE). These three systems allow efficient and cost effective production of many vegetables with increased yields and quality.



Within Barakat's global portfolio of local and global farm partners, INI Farms and Global Green Team are two out of many are focused on pioneering sustainable agriculture. FIVE maintains interest in understanding all of Barakat's farm partners who are extended suppliers to FIVE.

INI Farms promotes water management by:

• saving 70% of its water by using 100% drip irrigation technology to sustain its growing systems.

The Farm promotes soil health and quality produce by:

• using organic fertilizers and safe chemicals rendering its products GAP certified.

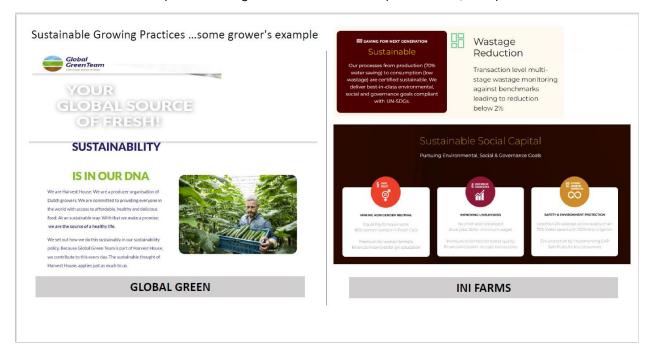
In has aligned its water, waste and labour working goals with UN SDGs to provide a standard upon which the farm can measure its performance.

<u>Global Green Team</u>, a Dutch-based farm company employs a range of measures to facilitate sustainability. This includes for water management:

- Saving water through filter and recirculation of excess not used by the plants.
- Allowing growers to need less than one watering can of water for one kilogram of produced leafy greens.

With regard to its efforts to protect biodiversity, the farm includes:

- a step-by-step plan of integrated pest control including prevention, monitoring, decision making, nonchemical methods (green agents and biological pest control)
- targeted use of chemical agents
- minimizing chemicals
- focusing on biological pest control methods as green and chemical crop protection agents facilitates healthy and robust growth with minimal impacts on soil, ecosystems and consumers.



Barakat's UAE-based farms VeggieTech and Al Themar are key players driving smart agriculture revolution within the GCC and specifically UAE. FIVE conducts periodic visits to both VeggieTech and Al Themar to follow closely on the latest developments in sustainable agricultural production and energy efficiency adopted by the local farms. These farms are core suppliers to FIVE through Barakat as they reduce the need for significant transporation networks and ensure top quality produce.

At VeggieTech, soil health is prioritized through the implementation of:

- soil-less growing media through perlite and cocopeat reducing the need to impact the land
- Ensure pesticide free produce are grown

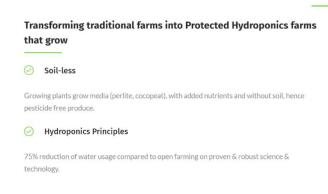
With water management a key focus area, VeggieTech has set up:

• hydroponic infrastructure to achieve a 75% reduction in water use compared to open farming

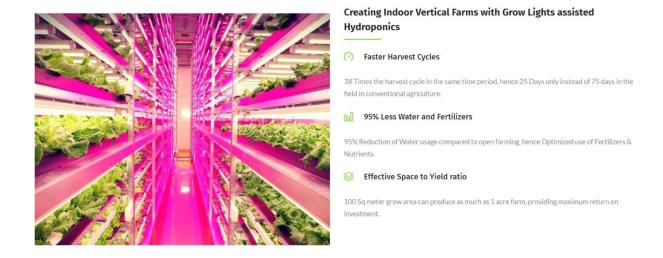
Further to promote biodiversity, grow light assists produce a yield of 3x and 95% reduction in water and associated fertilizers and pesticides required in open farming. In 100 sq m, VeggieTech reports growth yields equivalent to 1 acre of open farm.



What We Do







<u>Al Themar Farms</u> is a UAE leader in sustainable agriculture. To address water scarcity, the farm follows various practices to conserve the precious resource. This includes:

- treating its wastewater through a grey water system allowing for the recycling water use in irrigation of its plants.
- Uses 100% recycled water for irrigation

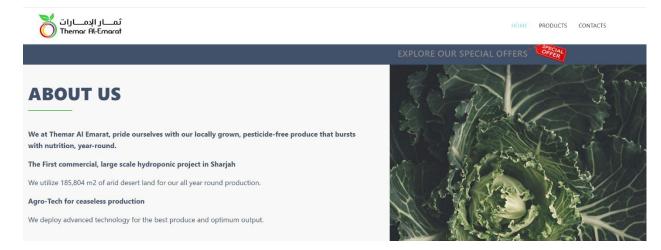
To promote soil health, Al Themar operates a leading mushroom facility that:

- collects mushroom waste and uses it as natural fertilizer for its open farming operations, enriching soil health and minimizing the use of processed fertilizers.
- Mushrooms are grown pesticide free and are certified ready to eat through ISO 22000.

Focusing on promoting biodiversity, Al Themar uses:

- bumblebees as natural pollinators within its greenhouses of plants
- uses an extensive hydroponic system including a patented Nutrient Growth System (NGS) saving 80% in fertilizer use to reduce artificial impact on land

Overall, Al Themar Farms follows sophisticated water, soil and biodiversity management strategies.





NATURAL POLLINATION

NATURE'S CRITICAL POLLINATORS GET BUSY

AT THEMAR, BUMBLEBEES ARE USED TO POLLINATE PLANTS INSIDE THE GREENHOUSES







Improves crop quality

Increases yield

Reduces Labor







80% SAVINGS IN FERTILIZER NUTRIENTS

The NGS patented crop system allows for 100% recirculation of nutrient solution



80% ENERGY SAVING

Delpoyment of the largest single micro-grid solar plant.

Barakat's suppliers also include two farms based in Australia and Egypt that are also adopters of sustainable agricultural production techniques. FIVE will continue to evaluate its extended suppliers as important stakeholders as all three nodes of its fruit and vegetable supply chain bear interest in advancing sustainability through collaboration and monitoring.

<u>Premier Fresh Australia</u> an Australian fruit and vegetable supply chain business works with its suppliers to implement sustainable agriculture practices including for water management:

hydroponics at Lancaster Farm

To protect biodiversity and soil impacts:

• minimizing land use through greenhouse facilities.

<u>Egypt-based Magrabi Farms</u> follows a 'common-sense' approach that addresses water, soil and biodiversity through practices such as:

To protect soil and biodiversity:

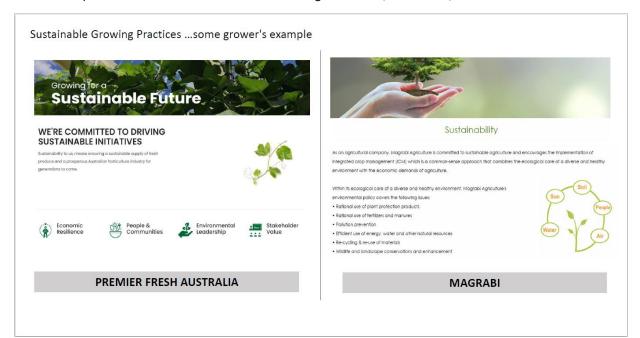
incorporating rational use of pest control, fertilizers and manures

To conserve water and resources:

efficient use of energy and water, and recycling and reuse of materials.

To promote biodiversity and health:

• Its products include certifications including BioSuisse, Fair Trade, and HACCP.





FIVE Extended Supplier Visits to Promote Sustainable Agricultural Production Practices







